

#### FACILITATIONS IN ACCESS TO AIR SERVICES FOR PRM

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# Regulations

Annex 9 to Chicago Convention

ECAC – Code of Good Conduct in Ground Handling for PRM

New York Convention 2006

Regulation 1107/2006

National laws , ex: Air Carrier Access Act 1986



# Potential problem

Definitions = disable, handicape, PRM

Conflict of law in international carriage



Accesability/facilitations versus security mesures

Responsability versus liability







#### Conflict of law

Regulation 1107/2006 and national laws, ex: Air Carrier Acces Act USA

Application of the legal acts – extrateritorially ex: flight from NYC to WAW; New York – Prague via Frankfurt = first leg American carrier and the second the EU carrier





Facilitations versus Safety

Refuse boarding on the ground of disability or reduced mobility?

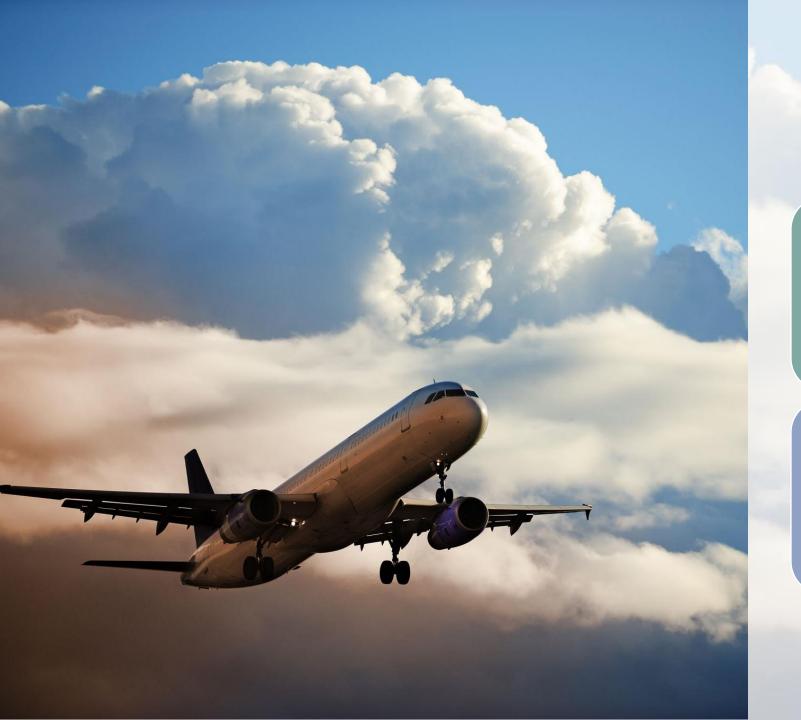
Safety reasons vs comfort ?

ESA – emotional support animals

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# **Civil liability**

#### Limits of liability for equipment

Air carrier liable for the scope of responsability of airport operator ?







# POSTULATES

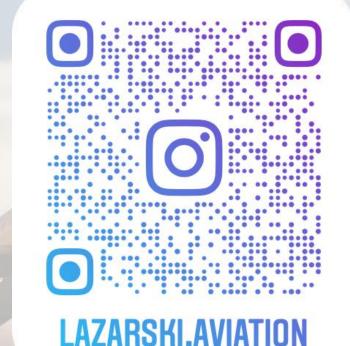
Harmonization with other types of transportation?

Minimum standard on international level?

Security

Punishments for abusing the assistance reserved for persons with disabilities?





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